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Mrs O Linkeviciene Chigwell Parish Council Hainault Road Chigwell Essex IG7 6QZ

16 May 2025

Dear Olga

Re: Chigwell Parish Council
Internal Audit for Financial Year Ended 31 March 2025 - Final Audit report

Executive summary

Following completion of our final internal audit on 16 May 2025 we enclose our report for your kind attention and presentation to the council. The audit was conducted in accordance with current practices and guidelines and testing was risk based. Whilst we have not tested all transactions, our samples have where appropriate covered the entire year to date.

Our report is presented in the same order as the assertions on the internal auditor report within the published Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR). The start of each section details the nature of the assertion to be verified. Testing requirements follow those detailed in the audit plan previously sent to the council, a copy of which is available on request. The report concludes with an opinion as to whether each assertion has been met or not at this point in the year. **Recommendations for action are shown in bold text and are summarised in the table at the end of the report.**

Some assertions, as noted in this report, were tested at the interim internal audit completed during the financial year and the council should review all internal audit reports for the year before completing the Annual Governance Statement.

Our sample testing did not uncover any errors or misstatements that require reporting to the external auditor at this time, nor did we identify any significant weaknesses in the internal controls such that public money would be put at risk.

It is clear the council takes governance, policies and procedures seriously and I am pleased to report that overall, the systems and procedures you have in place are fit for purpose and whilst my report may contain recommendations to change these are not indicative of any significant failings, but rather are pointers to improving upon an already well-ordered system.

It is therefore our opinion that the systems and internal procedures at Chigwell Parish Council are well established and followed.

Regulation

The Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 require smaller authorities, each financial year, to conduct a review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control and prepare an annual governance statement in accordance with proper practices in relation to accounts. In addition to this, a smaller authority is required by Regulation 5(1) of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 to "undertake an effective internal audit to evaluate the effectiveness of its risk management, control and governance processes, taking into account public sector internal auditing standards or guidance."

Internal auditing is an independent, objective assurance activity designed to improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes. The purpose of internal audit is to review and report to the authority on whether its systems of financial and other internal controls over its activities and operating procedures are effective.

Internal audit's function is to test and report to the authority on whether its specific system of internal control is adequate and working satisfactorily. The internal audit reports should therefore be made available to all Members to support and inform them when they considering the authority's approval of the annual governance statement.

Independence and competence

Your audit was conducted by Andy Beams of Mulberry Local Authority Services Ltd, who has over 35 years' experience in the financial sector with the last 15 years specialising in local government.

Your auditor is independent from the management of the financial controls and procedures of the council and has no conflicts of interest with the audit client, nor do they provide any management or financial assistance to the client.

Engagement Letter and inherent risk assessment

An engagement letter was previously issued to the council covering the 2024/25 internal audit assignment, which includes the scope and plan of works and fee structure. Copies of this document are available on request from anna@mulberrylas.co.uk

In summary, our work will address each of the internal control objectives as stated on the Annual Internal Audit Report of the AGAR.

It is our opinion that the inherent risk of error or misstatement is low, and the controls of the council can be relied upon and as such substantive testing of individual transactions is not required. Testing to be carried out will be "walk through testing" on sample data to encompass the period of the council year under review.

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Interim internal audit recommendations

Audit Point	Interim Audit Findings	Council comments
B. FINANCIAL REGULATIONS, GOVERNANCE AND PAYMENTS	I note that the non-confidential supporting papers are included with some agendas, although this has been inconsistent, and I remind council it is required to post any non-confidential supporting documentation with the agendas as outlined by the Information Commissioner's Office (page 3 of this link) ico.org.uk/minutesandagendas.pdf	To be tested at the next interim audit.
	Minutes are uploaded to the council website, although I note there are some missing documents from the website. I note the council is currently working to upload these missing documents and encourage them to be published as soon as practicable to ensure transparency is provided for all residents.	To be tested at the next interim audit.
I. BANK AND CASH	The reconciliation page has been signed by the RFO and two councillors, but through discussion with the RFO, the councillors are bank signatories. There is also no evidence of the bank statements being signed, and therefore at this point I must conclude that the council is not complying with its own Financial Regulations in relation to this internal control objective. For the council to achieve a positive sign-off for this internal control objective at the final internal audit, I will need to see evidence of the verification of bank reconciliation process by councillors being completed in accordance with FR 2.2.	At the final audit, I was presented with evidence of the bank statements now being signed and the council is adhering to the requirements of FR 2.2.

A. BOOKS OF ACCOUNT

Internal audit requirement

Appropriate accounting records have been properly kept throughout the financial year.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

B. FINANCE REGULATIONS, GOVERNANCE AND PAYMENTS

Internal audit requirement

This authority complied with its Finance Regulations, payments were supported by invoices, all expenditure was approved, and VAT was appropriately accounted for.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

I note that at the council meeting held on 28 April 2025, the council appointed a councillor as the Acting Clerk but agreed that the Proper Officer would remain as the Chair and Vice-Chair.

While this arrangement is allowable under s.112 of the Local Government Act 1972, it does create a potential conflict of interest between the two persons acting as Proper Officer and the Acting Clerk. This situation also impacts the council's qualification under the General Power of Competence, and the council should note the advice of the Society of Local Council Clerk's as below:

'If the council loses its qualified clerk or has insufficient elected councillors, then it must record its ineligibility at the next 'relevant' annual meeting of the council (after the ordinary election). If it has already started an activity under GPC for which there is no other specific power, it remains eligible for the purpose of completing that activity, but it can't start anything new under the power until it is in a position to make the formal decision that it meets the criteria.'

C. RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE

Internal audit requirement

This authority assessed the significant risks to achieving its objectives and reviewed the adequacy of arrangements to manage these.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

We discussed assertion 8 on the Annual Governance Statement and whether this had any impact on the council.

"We considered whether any litigation, liabilities or commitments, events or transactions, occurring either during or after the year-end, have a financial impact on this authority and, where appropriate, have included them in the accounting statements."

The RFO confirmed that they were not aware of any event having a financial impact that was not included in the accounting statements.

D. BUDGET, PRECEPT AND RESERVES

Internal audit requirement

The precept or rates requirement resulted from an adequate budgetary process; progress against the budget was regularly monitored; and reserves were appropriate.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

There is evidence within the minutes of meetings that councillors regularly receive budget reports for review, providing them with sufficient financial information to make informed decisions.

At the end of the financial year, the council held circa £129,000 in earmarked reserves, including £1,137 in a capital reserve which is identified separately.

The Joint Panel on Accountability and Governance (JPAG) Practitioner's guide provides updated guidance on the appropriate level of general reserves that councils should retain as below:

- 5.33. The general reserve of an authority comprises its cash flow and contingency funds to cover unexpected inflation, unforeseen events and unusual circumstances.
- 5.34. The generally accepted recommendation with regard to the appropriate minimum level of a smaller authority's general reserve is that this should be maintained at between three and twelve months of net revenue expenditure.
- 5.35. The reason for the wide range is to cater for the large variation in activity level between individual authorities. The smaller the authority, the closer the figure may be to 12 months expenditure, the larger the authority, the nearer to 3 months. In practice, any authority with income and expenditure in excess of £200,000 should plan towards 3 months equivalent general reserve.
- 5.36. In all of this it is important that each authority adopt, as a general reserve policy, the level appropriate to their size, situation, risks and plan their budget so as to ensure that the adopted level is maintained. Consideration of the minimum level of reserves requires not only consideration of level of income and expenditure but also the risks to that income.
- 5.37. Authorities with significant self-generated income (other than the precept or levy) should take into account situations that may lead to a loss in revenue as well as increased costs and adapt their general reserve accordingly.

The general reserve balance at the end of the financial year is £220,847, which is within the recommended range.

E. INCOME

Internal audit requirement

Expected income was fully received, based on correct prices, properly recorded and promptly banked; and VAT was appropriately accounted for.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

While all amounts received appear to have been correctly banked and recorded in the accounting software, I note the council has highlighted potential concerns over historic record keeping for the cemetery, and I discussed with the RFO the actions the council has agreed to date, and these are recorded in the minutes of meetings of the Finance and Governance Committee.

I recommend that the council conducts a full audit of the cemetery records to establish what actions are required, and that it considers obtaining specialist independent support to carry out this action. Due to the nature of the checking required, I recommend contacting the Institute of Cemetery and Crematorium Management (ICCM) for advice as to suitable persons to carry out the work.

F. PETTY CASH

Internal audit requirement

Petty cash payments were properly supported by receipts, all petty cash expenditure was approved, and VAT appropriately accounted for.

Audit findings

The council has no petty cash and the testing for this internal control objective does not apply.

G. PAYROLL

Internal audit requirement

Salaries to employees and allowances to members were paid in accordance with this authority's approvals, and PAYE and NI requirements were properly applied.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

I reviewed the total figure being included within box 4 (staff costs) on the Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR) and was able to confirm from the accounting software that this includes only salary payments, HMRC payments and pension contributions.

H. ASSETS AND INVESTMENTS

Internal audit requirement

Asset and investments registers were complete and accurate and properly maintained.

Audit findings

Testing conducted at the interim internal audit.

I confirmed the asset register total matches that included in box 9 (total fixed assets plus long term investments and assets) on the AGAR and was able to trace the changes to the previous year's total against the asset register.

The council has borrowing through the Public Works Loan Board (PWLB) and I was able to confirm the figures for in year payments (box 5) and year-end balance (box 10) against the PWLB statement and remittance advices.

The council has no long-term investments.

I. BANK AND CASH

Internal audit requirement

Periodic and year-end bank account reconciliations were properly carried out.

Audit findings

At the interim internal audit, I noted that the reconciliation pages had been signed by the RFO and two councillors, but through discussion with the RFO, the councillors are bank signatories. There was also no evidence of the bank statements being signed, and I reminded the council that to achieve a positive sign-off for this internal control objective at the final internal audit, I would need to see evidence of the verification of bank reconciliation process by councillors being completed in accordance with FR 2.2.

At the final audit, I was presented with evidence of the bank statements now being signed and the council is adhering to the requirements of FR 2.2.

I reviewed the March 2025 bank reconciliation for all accounts and was able to confirm the balances to the bank statements and found no errors. The total matches the figure included in box 8 of the AGAR.

J. YEAR END ACCOUNTS

Internal audit requirement

Accounting statements prepared during the year were prepared on the correct accounting basis (receipts and payments or income and expenditure), agreed to the cash book, supported by an adequate audit trail from underlying records and where appropriate debtors and creditors were properly recorded.

Audit findings

The council, at its meeting to sign off the year-end accounts, must discuss Section 1 of the AGAR (Annual Governance Statement) and record this activity in the minutes of the meeting.

COUNCIL IS REMINDED THAT THIS MUST BE A SEPARATE AGENDA ITEM PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF SECTION 2 OF THE AGAR (ACCOUNTING STATEMENT).

Section 1 - Annual Governance Statement

Based on the internal audit findings, I recommend using the table below as the basis for that discussion.

	Annual Governance Statement	'Yes', means that this authority	Suggested response
			based on evidence
1	We have put in place	prepared its accounting	YES – accounts follow
	arrangements for effective	statements in accordance with	latest Accounts and
	financial management during the	the Accounts and Audit	Audit Regulations and
	year, and for the preparation of the	Regulations.	practitioners guide
	accounting statements.		recommendations.
2	We maintained an adequate	made proper arrangements	YES – there is regular
	system of internal control	and accepted responsibility for	reporting of financial
	including measures designed to	safeguarding the public money	transactions and
	prevent and detect fraud and	and resources in its charge.	accounting
	corruption and reviewed its		summaries, offering
	effectiveness.		the opportunity for
			scrutiny.
3	We took all reasonable steps to	has only done what it has the	YES – the Clerk
	assure ourselves that there are no	legal power to do and has	advises the council in
	matters of actual or potential non-	complied with Proper	respect of its legal
	compliance with laws, regulations	Practices in doing so.	powers.
	and Proper Practices that could		
	have a significant financial effect		
	on the ability of this authority to		
	conduct its business or manage		
	its finances.		
4	We provided proper opportunity	during the year gave all	YES – the
	during the year for the exercise of	persons interested the	requirements and
	electors' rights in accordance with	opportunity to inspect and ask	timescales for
	the requirements of the Accounts	questions about this	2023/24 year-end
	and Audit Regulations.	authority's accounts.	were followed.
5	We carried out an assessment of	considered and documented	YES – the council has
	the risks facing this authority and	the financial and other risks it	a risk management
	took appropriate steps to manage	faces and dealt with them	scheme and
	those risks, including the	properly.	appropriate external
	introduction of internal controls		insurance.
	and/or external insurance cover		
	where required.		
6	We maintained throughout the	arranged for a competent	YES – the council has
	year an adequate and effective	person, independent of the	appointed an
	system of internal audit of the	financial controls and	independent and
	accounting records and control	procedures, to give an	competent internal
	systems.	objective view on whether	auditor.
		internal controls meet the	
		needs of this smaller authority.	

7	We took appropriate action on all	responded to matters brought	YES – matters raised
	matters raised in reports from	to its attention by internal and	in internal and
	internal and external audit.	external audit.	external audit reports
			have been addressed.
8	We considered whether any	disclosed everything it should	YES – no matters were
	litigation, liabilities or	have about its business	raised during the
	commitments, events or	activity during the year	internal audit visits.
	transactions, occurring either	including events taking place	
	during or after the year-end, have	after the year end if relevant.	
	a financial impact on this authority	-	
	and. Where appropriate, have		
	included them in the accounting		
	statements.		
9	Trust funds including charitable –	has met all its responsibilities	N/A – the council has
	In our capacity as the sole	where, as a body corporate, it	no trusts
	managing trustee we discharged	is a sole managing trustee of a	
	our accountability responsibilities	local trust or trusts.	
	for the fund(s)/asset(s), including		
	financial reporting and, if required,		
	independent examination or audit.		

Section 2 - Accounting Statements

AGAR box number		2023/24	2024/25	Internal Auditor notes
1	Balances brought forward	594,620	508,276	Agrees to 2023/24 carry forward (box 7)
2	Precept or rates and levies	298,000	312,900	Figure confirmed to central precept record
3	Total other receipts	132,460	160,538	Agrees to underlying accounting records
4	Staff costs	263,022	240,221	Agrees to underlying accounting records. Includes only expenditure allowed as staff costs (see section G)
5	Loan interest/capital repayments	7,703	7,703	Agrees to PWLB remittance advices
6	All other payments	246,080	389,292	Agrees to underlying accounting records
7	Balances carried forward	508,276	344,498	Casts correctly and agrees to balance sheet
8	Total value of cash and short- term investments	528,021	397,403	Agrees to bank reconciliation for all accounts
9	Total fixed assets plus long- term investments and assets	2,978,668	2,999,690	Matches asset register total and changes from previous year have been traced
10	Total borrowings	74,228	69,610	Agrees to PWLB statement
11a	Disclosure note re Trust Funds (including charitable)	No	No	No – the council is not a sole trustee
11b	Disclosure note re Trust Funds (including charitable)	N/A	N/A	N/A – the council is not a sole trustee

Audit findings

The year-end accounts have been correctly prepared on an income and expenditure basis with the box 7 and 8 reconciliation completed.

This shows total year-end debtors of £16,104 and total year-end creditors of £63,627, with a full breakdown of the individual debtors and creditors provided.

The AGAR correctly casts and cross casts and last year's comparatives match the figures submitted for 2023/24 and published on the council website.

The variance analysis has been completed and, in my opinion, provides sufficient financial and narrative information to explain the variances to the External Auditor.

K. LIMITED ASSURANCE REVIEW

Internal audit requirement

IF the authority certified itself as exempt from a limited assurance review in 2023/24, it met the exemption criteria and correctly declared itself exempt. (If the authority had a limited assurance review of its 2023/24 AGAR tick "not covered")

Audit findings

The council did not certify itself exempt in 2023/24 due to exceeding the income and expenditure limits and this test does not apply.

L: PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION

Internal audit requirement

The authority published the required information on a website/webpage up to date at the time of the internal audit in accordance with the relevant legislation

Audit findings

For councils with a turnover over £25,000, it is recommended best practice to follow the Local Government Transparency Code 2015, but not a statutory requirement and therefore not subject to verification during the internal audit.

All councils are required to follow The Accounts and Audit Regulations which include the following requirements:

- 13(1) An authority must publish (which must include publication on that authority's website)
 - (a) the Statement of Accounts together with any certificate or opinion entered by the local auditor in accordance with section 20(2) of the Act; and
 - (b) the Annual Governance Statement approved in accordance with regulation 6(3)
- 13(2) Where documents are published under paragraph (1), the authority must
 - (a) keep copies of those documents for purchase by any person on payment of a reasonable sum; and
 - (b) ensure that those documents remain available for public access for a period of not less than five years beginning with the date on which those documents were first published in accordance with that paragraph.

I was able to confirm that pages 4 (Annual Governance Statement), 5 (Accounting Statements) and 6 (External Auditor's Report and Certificate) of the AGARs are available for review on the council website for financial years 2019/20 to 2023/24 inclusive.

M: EXERCISE OF PUBLIC RIGHTS - INSPECTION OF ACCOUNTS

Internal audit requirement

The authority has demonstrated that during summer 2024 it correctly provided for the exercise of public rights as required by the Accounts and Audit Regulations.

Audit findings

Inspection – key dates	2023/24 Actual	2024/25 Proposed	
Date AGAR signed by council	20 June 2024	26 June 2025	
Date inspection notice issued	21 June 2024	27 June 2025	
Inspection period begins	24 June 2024	30 June 2025	
Inspection period ends	2 August 2024	8 August 2025	
Correct length (30 working days)	Yes	Yes	
Common period included (first	Yes	Yes	
10 working days of July)			

I am satisfied the requirements of this control objective were met for 2023/24, and assertion 4 on the Annual Governance Statement can therefore be signed yes by the council. I was able to confirm that the proposed dates for 2023/24 meet the statutory requirements.

N: PUBLICATION REQUIREMENTS

Internal audit requirement

The authority has complied with the publication requirements for 2023/24. Under the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, authorities must publish the following information on the authority website / webpage.

Before 1 July 2024 authorities must publish:

- Notice of the period for the exercise of public rights and a declaration that the accounting statements are as vet unaudited
- Section 1 Annual Governance Statement 2023/24, approved and signed, page 4
- Section 2 Accounting Statements 2023/24, approved and signed, page 5

Not later than 30 September 2024 authorities must publish:

- Notice of conclusion of audit
- •Section 3 External Auditor Report and Certificate
- •Sections 1 and 2 of AGAR including any amendments as a result of the limited assurance review. It is recommended as best practice, to avoid any potential confusion by local electors and interested parties, that you also publish the Annual Internal Audit Report, page 3.

Audit findings

I was able to confirm that the Notice of the Period of Public Rights and Section 1 (Annual Governance Statement) and Section 2 (Accounting Statement) were published on the council's website before 1 July 2024.

I was able to confirm that the Notice of Conclusion of Audit and External Auditor Report and Certificate were published on the council's website before 30 September 2024.

The council has therefore met the publication requirements for 2023/24 have been met.

O. TRUSTEESHIP

Internal audit requirement

Trust funds (including charitable) – The council met its responsibilities as a trustee.

Audit findings

The council has no trusts and testing under this internal control objective is not applicable.

Achievement of control assertions at final internal audit date

Based on the tests conducted during the interim and final audits, our conclusions on the achievement of the internal control objectives to date are summarised in the table below.

	INTERNAL CONTROL OBJECTIVE	YES	NO	NOT COVERED
Α	Appropriate accounting records have been properly kept throughout the financial year	√		
В	This authority complied with its Finance Regulations, payments were supported by invoices, all expenditure was approved, and VAT was appropriately accounted for	√		
С	This authority assesses the significant risks to achieving its objectives and reviewed the adequacy of arrangements to manage these	>		
D	The precept or rates requirement resulted from an adequate budgetary process; progress against the budget was regularly monitored; and reserves were appropriate.	√		
Е	Expected income was fully received, based on correct prices, properly recorded and promptly banked; and VAT was appropriately accounted for	√		
F	Petty cash payments were properly supported by receipts, all petty cash expenditure was approved, and VAT appropriately accounted for			√
G	Salaries to employees and allowances to members were paid in accordance with this authority's approvals, and PAYE and NI requirements were properly applied.	√		
Н	Asset and investments registers were complete and accurate and properly maintained.	√		
I	Periodic bank account reconciliations were properly carried out during the year.	√		
J	Accounting statements prepared during the year were prepared on the correct accounting basis (receipts and payments or income and expenditure), agreed to the cash book, supported by an adequate audit trail from underlying records and where appropriate debtors and creditors were properly recorded.	✓		
K	If the authority certified itself as exempt from a limited assurance review in the previous year, it met the exemption criteria and correctly declared itself exempt. (If the authority had a limited assurance review in the previous year tick "not covered")			✓
L	The authority published the required information on a website/webpage up to date at the time of the internal audit in accordance with the relevant legislation	√		
М	The authority, during the previous year correctly provided for the period for the exercise of public rights as required by the Accounts and Audit Regulations (evidenced by the notice published on the website and/or authority approved minutes confirming the dates set).	✓		
N	The authority has complied with the publication requirements for previous year's AGAR.	√		
0	Trust funds (including charitable) – The council met its responsibilities as a trustee.			√

Should you have any queries please contact me directly on andy@mulberrylas.co.uk or 07428 647069.

Yours sincerely

Andy Beams

Deary

Director, Mulberry Local Authority Services Ltd

Final Internal Audit - Points Carried Forward

Audit Point	Audit Findings	Council comments
B. FINANCIAL	I note that at the council meeting held on 28	
REGULATIONS,	April 2025, the council appointed a	
GOVERNANCE AND	councillor as the Acting Clerk but agreed that	
PAYMENTS	the Proper Officer would remain as the Chair	
	and Vice-Chair.	
	While this arrangement is allowable under	
	s.112 of the Local Government Act 1972, it	
	does create a potential conflict of interest	
	between the two persons acting as Proper	
	Officer and the Acting Clerk. This situation	
	also impacts the council's qualification	
	under the General Power of Competence,	
	and the council should note the advice of the	
	Society of Local Council Clerk's as below:	
	'If the council loses its qualified clerk or has	
	insufficient elected councillors, then it must	
	record its ineligibility at the next 'relevant'	
	annual meeting of the council (after the	
	ordinary election). If it has already started an	
	activity under GPC for which there is no other	
	specific power, it remains eligible for the	
	purpose of completing that activity, but it	
	can't start anything new under the power	
	until it is in a position to make the formal	
	decision that it meets the criteria.'	

E. INCOME

While all amounts received appear to have been correctly banked and recorded in the accounting software, I note the council has highlighted potential concerns over historic record keeping for the cemetery, and I discussed with the RFO the actions the council has agreed to date, and these are recorded in the minutes of meetings of the Finance and Governance Committee.

I recommend that the council conducts a full audit of the cemetery records to establish what actions are required, and that it considers obtaining specialist independent support to carry out this action. Due to the nature of the checking required, I recommend contacting the Institute of Cemetery and Crematorium Management (ICCM) for advice as to suitable persons to carry out the work.